Flekkefjord Sparebank

Rating Action Report

LONG-TERM RATING

BBB+

OUTLOOK

Positive

SHORT-TERM RATING

N3

PRIMARY ANALYST

Christian Yssen +4740019900

christian.yssen@nordiccreditrating.com

SECONDARY CONTACTS

Ylva Forsberg +46768806742 ylva.forsberg@nordiccreditrating.com

Geir Kristiansen +4790784593 geir.kristiansen@nordiccreditrating.com

Flekkefjord Sparebank outlook revised to positive and 'BBB+' long-term issuer rating affirmed; removed from criteria review

Nordic Credit Rating (NCR) has revised the outlook on its 'BBB+' long-term issuer rating on Norway-based savings bank Flekkefjord Sparebank to positive from stable. The long-term rating, 'N3' short-term rating, 'BBB+' senior unsecured issue rating, 'BBB' Tier 2 issue rating, and 'BB+' Additional Tier 1 issue rating have been affirmed, in accordance with NCR's revised financial institutions rating methodology. The ratings are no longer under criteria review.

Rating rationale

The outlook revision reflects our expectations that the bank will gradually decelerate its growth pace, which in turn should lessen the strain on risk resources. We are also noting a positive trend in asset quality metrics, and believe these two factors, if continuing to develop in line with our expectations, could lead to a higher rating.

The bank's capital ratios benefited significantly from CRR3, with the consolidated Tier 1 ratio rising by more than 2pp to 21.8% in the second quarter of 2025 from the first quarter, despite 7% loan growth. However, we expect the bank to use this increase in capitalisation to support growth and have not revised our capital assessment.

The rating continues to reflect the bank's strong earnings and capital position, moderate risk appetite, and membership in the Lokalbanksamarbeidet banking cooperative The bank has a strong market position in its traditional core markets and faces less competition from similarly sized savings banks than its domestic peers. The rating is constrained by geographic concentration in the relatively rural local economy of south-west Norway and a high proportion of real-estate collateral in the bank's core markets.

Positive outlook

The positive outlook reflects Flekkefjord Sparebank's strengthened resources and improved processes within risk governance, together with reduced lending growth projections ahead. It also reflects sustained earnings and favourable development in the proportion of non-performing loans over the past year. We believe the bank's strong earnings and solid capitalisation make it resilient to potential late-cycle loan losses over the next few years.

We could raise the rating to reflect commitment to reduced loan growth, improving risk appetite, together with improved asset quality metrics, with net Stage 3 loans as a share of net loans around 1% over a protracted period. We could also raise the rating to reflect a Tier 1 ratio above 22% for a protracted period.

We could revise the outlook to stable to reflect growth significantly outpacing capital generation, a deterioration in the local operating environment or negative development in the bank's asset quality, or increased competition leading to lower profitability and a weaker market position.

Rating list	To	From
Long-term issuer credit rating:	BBB+	BBB+
Outlook:	Positive	Stable
Short-term issuer credit rating:	N3	N3
Senior unsecured issue rating:	BBB+	BBB+
Tier 2 issue rating:	BBB	BBB
Additional Tier 1 issue rating:	BB+	BB+

Figure 1. Flekkefjord Sparebank rating scorecard

Subfactors	Impact	То	From
National banking environment	5.0%	а	-
Sector exposure assessment	-	-	-
Regional assessment	15.0%	bbb	-
Cross border assessment	-	-	-
National factors	-	-	а
Regional, cross border, sector	-	-	bbb
Operating environment	20.0%	bbb+	bbb+
Risk governance	7.5%	bbb+	bbb+
Capital	17.5%	а	а
Funding and liquidity	15.0%	a-	a-
Credit and market risk	10.0%	bbb	-
Credit risk	-	-	bbb
Market risk	-	-	-
Other risks	-	-	a-
Risk appetite	50.0%	a-	a-
Competitive position	15.0%	bbb	bbb
Earnings	7.5%	а	а
Loss performance	7.5%	a-	a-
Performance indicators	15.0%	a-	a-
Indicative credit assessment		bbb+	bbb+
Peer comparison		Neutral	Neutral
Transitions		Neutral	Neutral
Borderline assessments		Neutral	Neutral
Stand-alone credit assessment		bbb+	bbb+
Ownership		Neutral	Neutral
Capital structure protection		Neutral	-
Rating caps		Neutral	Neutral
Material credit enhancement		-	Neutral
Issuer rating		BBB+	BBB+
Outlook		Positive	Stable
Short-term rating		N3	N3

Figure 2. Capital structure ratings

Seniority	То	From
Senior unsecured	BBB+	BBB+
Tier 2	BBB	BBB
Additional Tier 1	BB+	BB+

Long-term issuer credit rating Type of credit rating:

Short-term issuer credit rating

Issue credit rating

Publication date: The rating was first published on 14 Nov. 2024.

Office responsible for the credit Nordic Credit Rating AS (NCR), Oslo, Norway. NCR is a registered credit rating agency under Regulation (EC) No 1060/2009.

rating:

Christian Yssen, +4740019900, christian.yssen@nordiccreditrating.com Primary analyst:

Rating chairperson Geir Kristiansen, +4790784593, geir.kristiansen@nordiccreditrating.com committee responsible for approval of the credit

Were ESG factors a key driver behind No.

the change to the credit rating or rating outlook?

Methodology used when determining NCR's Financial Institutions Rating Methodology published on 12 May 2025 the credit rating:

NCR's Rating Principles published on 14 Feb. 2024 NCR's Group and Government Support Rating Methodology published on 14 Feb. 2024

The methodology and principles documents provide analytical guidance to NCR's rating activities including but not limited to, assumptions, parameters, cash flow analysis, and stress-testing. NCR's methodologies and principles can be found on our website nordiccreditrating.com/

governance/policies.

The historical default rates of entities and securities rated by NCR will be viewed on the central platform (CEREP) of the European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA).

credit rating:

Materials used when determining the Annual- and quarterly reports of the rated entity, Bond prospectuses, Company presentations, Data provided by external data providers, External market reports, Meetings with management of the rated entity, Non-public information, Press reports/public information, Website

Potential conflicts of interest:

The rating is NCR's independent opinion of the rated entity's relative creditworthiness. The rating is solicited, i.e. it is prepared for a fee paid by the rated entity. At the time of analysis and publication neither NCR nor any of the analysis or persons involved in the rating process held any interest, ownership interest or securities in the rated entity. NCR does not have any direct or indirect shareholder with a holding of more than 5% of NCR's shares and votes. For further information, please refer to NCR's conflict of interest policy which is available on: https://nordiccreditrating.com/governance/policies

Additional information:

Prior to publication, the rating was disclosed to the rated entity. The issuer was given 24 hours (of which 8 business hours) to remark on factual errors and/or the inadvertent inclusion of confidential information, if applicable. The rating was not amended after the review by the issuer. No stress test or cash flow forecasting was performed. NCR's rating is an opinion regarding the relative creditworthiness of an entity or an instrument. It is not a prediction, guarantee or recommendation to buy, hold or sell securities. NCR assigns outlooks to issuer ratings to indicate where they could move in the near term, normally 12-18 months. Further information on the rating process, rating definitions and limitations is available on our website: nordiccreditrating.com/governance/policies.

Ancillary services provided:

No ancillary services have been provided in the last 12 months.

Regulations:

This rating was issued and disclosed under Regulation (EC) No 1060/2009.

Legal exemption from liability:

Disclaimer © 2025 Nordic Credit Rating AS (NCR, the agency). All rights reserved. All information and data used by NCR in its analytical activities come from sources the agency considers accurate and reliable. All material relating to NCR's analytical activities is provided on an as is" basis. The agency does not conduct audits or similar warranty validations of any information used in its analytical activities and related material. NCR advises all users of its services to carry out individual assessments for their own specific use or purpose when using any information or material provided by the agency. Analytical material provided by NCR constitutes only an opinion on relative credit risk and does not address other forms of risk such as volatility or market risk and should not be considered to contain facts of any kind for the purpose of assessing an issuer's or an issue's historical, current or future performance. Analytical material provided by NCR may include certain forward-looking statements relating to the business, financial performance and results of an entity and/or the industry in which it operates. Forward-looking statements concern future circumstances and results and other statements that are not historical facts, sometimes identified by the words "believes", "expects", "predicts", "intends", "projects", "plans", "estimates", "aims", "foresees", "anticipates", "targets", and similar expressions. Forward-looking statements contained in any analytical material provided by NCR, including assumptions, opinions and views either of the agency or cited from third-party sources are solely opinions and forecasts which are subject to risk, uncertainty and other factors that could cause actual events to differ materially from anticipated events. NCR and its personnel and any related third parties provide no assurance that the assumptions underlying any statements in analytical material provided by the agency are free from error, nor are they liable to any party, either directly or indirectly, for any damages, losses or similar, arising from use of NCR's analytical material or the agency's analytical activities. No representation or warranty (express or implied) is made as to, and no reliance should be placed upon, any information, including projections, estimates, targets and opinions, contained in any analytical material provided by NCR, and no liability whatsoever is accepted as to any errors, omissions or misstatements contained in any analytical material provided by the agency. Users of analytical material provided by NCR are solely responsible for making their own assessment of the market and the market position of any relevant entity, conducting their own investigations and analysis, and forming their own view of the future performance of any relevant entity's business and current and future financial situation. NCR is independent of any third party, and any information and/or material resulting from the agency's analytical activities should not be considered as marketing or a recommendation to buy, sell, or hold any financial instruments or similar. Relating to NCR's analytical activities, historical development and past performance does not safeguard or guarantee any future results or outcome. All information herein is the sole property of NCR and is protected by copyright and applicable laws. The information herein, and any other information provided by NCR, may not be reproduced, copied, stored, sold, or distributed without NCR's written permission.

NORDIC CREDIT RATING AS

nordiccreditrating.com